

SEC. 3. REPORT TO CONGRESS.

(a) PRELIMINARY REPORT.—

(1) *IN GENERAL.*—Not later than 30 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Agriculture shall submit to the committees and subcommittees described in paragraph (2) a preliminary report concerning—

- (A) coordinated interagency activities to assess, prevent, and control the spread of foot-and-mouth disease and bovine spongiform encephalopathy in the United States;
- (B) sources of information from the Federal Government available to the public on foot-and-mouth disease and bovine spongiform encephalopathy; and
- (C) any immediate needs for additional legislative authority, appropriations, or product bans to prevent the introduction of foot-and-mouth disease or bovine spongiform encephalopathy into the United States.

(2) *SUBMISSION OF REPORT TO CONGRESS.*—The Secretary shall submit the preliminary report to—

- (A) the Committee on Agriculture of the House of Representatives;
- (B) the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry of the Senate;
- (C) the Subcommittee on Agriculture, Rural Development, and Related Agencies of the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate; and
- (D) the Subcommittee on Agriculture, Rural Development, Food and Drug Administration, and Related Agencies of the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives.

(b) FINAL REPORT.—

(1) *IN GENERAL.*—Not later than 180 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Agriculture shall submit to the committees and subcommittees described in subsection

(a)(2) a final report that—

- (A) discusses the economic impacts associated with the potential introduction of foot-and-mouth disease, bovine spongiform encephalopathy, and related diseases into the United States;
- (B) discusses the potential risks to public and animal health from foot-and-mouth disease, bovine spongiform encephalopathy, and related diseases; and
- (C) provides recommendations to protect the health of animal herds and citizens of the United States from those risks including, if necessary, recommendations for additional legislation, appropriations, or product bans.

(2) *CONTENTS.*—The report shall contain—

- (A) an assessment of the risks to the public presented by the potential presence of foot-and-mouth disease, bovine spongiform encephalopathy, and related diseases in domestic and imported livestock, livestock and animal products, wildlife, and blood products;
- (B) recommendations to reduce and manage the risks of foot-and-mouth disease, bovine spongiform encephalopathy, and related diseases;

- (C) any plans of the Secretary to identify, prevent, and control foot-and-mouth disease, bovine spongiform encephalopathy, and related diseases in domestic and imported livestock, livestock products, wildlife, and blood products;
- (D) a description of the incidence and prevalence of foot-and-mouth disease, bovine spongiform encephalopathy, variant Creutzfeldt-Jacob disease, and related diseases in other countries;
- (E) a description and an analysis of the effectiveness of the measures taken to assess, prevent, and control the risks of foot-and-mouth disease, bovine spongiform encephalopathy, variant Creutzfeldt-Jacob disease, and related diseases in other countries;
- (F) a description and an analysis of the effectiveness of the measures that the public, private, and nonprofit sectors have taken to assess, prevent, and control the risk of foot-and-mouth disease, bovine spongiform encephalopathy, and related diseases in the United States, including controls of ports of entry and other conveyances;
- (G) a description of the measures taken to prevent and control the risk of bovine spongiform encephalopathy and variant Creutzfeldt-Jacob disease transmission through blood collection and transfusion;
- (H) a description of any measures (including any planning or managerial initiatives such as interagency, intergovernmental, international, and public-private sector partnerships) that any Federal agency plans to initiate or continue to assess, prevent, and control the spread of foot-and-mouth disease, bovine spongiform encephalopathy, variant Creutzfeldt-Jacob disease, and related diseases in the United States and other countries;
- (I) plans by Federal agencies (including the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention)—
- (i) to monitor the incidence and prevalence of the transmission of foot-and-mouth disease, bovine spongiform encephalopathy, variant Creutzfeldt-Jacob disease, and related diseases in the United States; and
 - (ii) to assess the effectiveness of efforts to prevent and control the spread of foot-and-mouth disease, bovine spongiform encephalopathy, variant Creutzfeldt-Jacob disease, and related diseases in the United States;
- (J) plans by Federal agencies (including the Agricultural Research Service, the Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service, and the National Institutes of Health) to carry out, in partnership with the private sector—
- (i) research programs into the causes and mechanism of transmission of foot-and-mouth disease and bovine spongiform encephalopathy; and
 - (ii) diagnostic tools and preventive and therapeutic agents for foot-and-mouth disease, bovine spongiform encephalopathy, variant Creutzfeldt-Jacob disease, and related diseases;
- (K) plans for providing appropriate compensation for affected animals in the event of the introduction of foot-and-mouth disease, bovine spongiform encephalopathy, or related diseases into the United States; and
- (L) recommendations to Congress for legislation that will improve efforts to assess, prevent, or control the transmission of foot-and-mouth disease, bovine spongiform encephalopathy, variant Creutzfeldt-Jacob disease, and related diseases in the United States and in other countries.

(c) CONSULTATION.—

(1) PRELIMINARY REPORT.—In preparing the preliminary report under subsection (a), the Secretary shall consult with—

- (A) the Secretary of the Treasury;
- (B) the Secretary of Commerce;
- (C) the Secretary of State;
- (D) the Secretary of Health and Human Services;
- (E) the Secretary of Defense;
- (F) the United States Trade Representative;
- (G) the Director of the Federal Emergency Management Agency; and
- (H) representatives of other appropriate Federal agencies;

(2) FINAL REPORT.—In preparing the final report under subsection (b), the Secretary shall consult with—

- (A) the individuals listed in paragraph (1);
- (B) private and nonprofit sector experts in infectious disease, research, prevention, and control;
- (C) international, State, and local governmental animal health officials;
- (D) private, nonprofit, and public sector livestock experts;
- (E) representatives of blood collection and distribution entities; and
- (F) representatives of consumer and patient organizations and other interested members of the public.